

Physical Therapy Prescription – Femoral Condyle Cartilage Restoration

Name:

Date of Surgery:

Procedure: R / L knee femoral condyle _____

Frequency: 2-3 times per week

PHASE I (Weeks 0 - 6): Period of protection, decrease edema, activate quadriceps

- Weightbearing: Heel-touch weight-bearing with crutches
- Hinged Knee Brace:
 - Week 0-2: Locked in full extension for ambulation and sleeping (remove for CPM and PT)
 - Week 2-6: Discontinue brace if able to reach terminal extension. Remain heel-touch weight bearing
- Range of Motion: Continuous Passive Motion (CPM) machine for 4-6 hours/day
 - **CPM Protocol:** 1 cycle per minute starting 0-30°, advance 5-10°/day
 - PROM/AAROM with PT assistance
- **Therapeutic Exercises:** Patellar mobs, quad/hamstring sets, calf pumps, passive leg hangs to 90°, heel slides, straight-leg raises with brace in full extension until quad strength prevents extension lag
- Modalities: Per therapist, including electrical stimulation, ultrasound, heat (before), ice (after)

Phase II (Weeks 6 - 8)

- Weightbearing: Advance weight bearing 25% every 3-5 days until FWB at 8 weeks
- Hinged Knee Brace: None
- Range of Motion: Progress to full, painless AROM
- Therapeutic Exercises: Continue Phase I, add stationary bike
- Modalities: Per therapist, including electrical stimulation, ultrasound, heat (before), ice (after)

Phase III (Weeks 8 – 12)

- Weightbearing: Progress to full
- Range of Motion: Full, painless
- **Therapeutic Exercises**: Advance Phase II, begin closed chain exercises (wall sits, shuttle, mini-squats, toe-raises), begin unilateral stance activities and balance training
- Modalities: Per therapist, including electrical stimulation, ultrasound, heat (before), ice (after)
- **PRECAUTION:** NO Impact activities(running/jumping) until 9 months post op

Phase IV (Weeks 12 – 24)

• Advance Phase III exercises; focus on core/glutes; advance to elliptical, bike, and pool as tolerated

Phase V (>6 months): Gradual return to athletic activity

- Encourage maintenance program
- HOLD ON IMPACT ACTIVITY UNTIL 9 months
- Return to sport-specific activity when cleared by MD at 8-9 months postop